[Time: $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours] [Marks:60] Please check whether you have got the right question paper. N.B: 1. All questions are compulsory 2. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (08)Q. 1 **A)** Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: i) Define sampling. Write a note on sampling plan. ii) Explain the term sub sampling. Discuss the precautions to be taken for storage of samples. iii) What are the reasons for incorrect analytical results? iv) What is validation of analytical methods? Give its importance. **B**) Attempt **ANY ONE** of the following: i) How are raw materials and intermediates sampled? (04)Write a detailed note on 'Pre-treatment of soil sample'. ii) (04)Q. 2 **A)** Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: (08)i) What is meant by signal to noise ratio(S/N) in chemical analysis? Enlist the sources of noise in instrumental analysis ii) Write a short note on "GLP". iii) Explain the uncertainty evaluation process. Add a note on its importance. iv) Write a note on 'Regulatory affairs in Pharmaceuticals'. **B)** Attempt **ANY ONE** of the following: i) The following data were obtained for a voltage measurement (04)in mV on a noisy system: 1.37, 1.84, 1.35, 1,47, 1.10, 1.73, 1.54, 1.08 Assuming that the noise is random, what is the SIN ratio? Three measurements and their uncertainties are as follows: (04)Measurement: a= 11.38, b=9.89, c=10.29 a= 0.012, b=0.011, c=0.008 Uncertainties: If the final measurement is of type Y=a +b +c, calculate the combined uncertainty in the measurement of Y. A) Attempt ANY TWO of the following: (08)Q. 3 i) What are chelating resins? How are they useful in separation of inorganic and organic compounds? ii) Explain the principle and instrumentation of Ion Chromatography. iii) Write 'a note on Size Exclusion Chromatography. iv) Explain the selectivity of ion exchangers for cation and anion with the help of ion exchange equilibria. **B)** Attempt **ANY ONE** of the following: i) What are the applications of gel permeation chromatography? (04)ii) Calculate the number of milligrams of Na⁺ and Mg⁺² taken up by 2.250g of cation (04)exchange resin with exchange capacity of 4.70 m mol/g of resin (At wt of Na = 23 and Mg = 24.3)

| Q. 4 | A) | Attempt ANY TWO of the following: | |
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(08)

- i) Explain the instrumentation for super critical fluid chromatography.
- ii) How is affinity chromatography used in the separation of biomolecules?
- iii) What are supercritical fluids? Give their properties.
- iv) Differentiate between TLC and OPLC.
- **B)** Attempt **ANY ONE** of the following:
- i) Explain the use of supercritical fluids in food and environment analysis.

ii) Explain the instrumentation of Affinity chromatography. (04)

Q. 5 Attempt **ANY FOUR** of the following:

(12)

(04)

- i) How are cosmetic samples pretreated?
- ii) Explain the concept quality by design.
- iii) What are the hardware devices for noise reduction?
- iv) Write a note on "GMP"".
- v) Explain the synthetic ion exchangers with suitable examples.
- vi) Describe the instrumental method of determination of molecular weight of polymer.
- vii) Give the applications of OPLC.
- viii) How is supercritical fluid chromatography used in polymeric analysis?
